

C.H.F. - Packer

↓ CO → ↓ Renal Blood

↑ Preload - β adrenergic -

Persistent Symp.

1° Ca⁺⁺ channel blockers: ↑ compliance in vessels &

3° " " " only ↓ contractility

β

Dobutamine

Renin Angiotensin - Plasma Norepi - ↑ in CHF

5 factors: RA -

Renin -

N.Epi -

?

S.V.

Renin Angiotensin -

Kidney -

β adr → ↓ Renin Ang -